



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДЕЛЬ

Имя: ПОЛИНА

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ТЮМЕНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



N°2 - вариант

Task 1.a

1. work

2. push

3. idea

4. goal

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED - stars do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It means that ^{that} person can only have energy and force to do what you want.
2. It means that person's life is going to be by passion and inspiration. He is living by passion.



3. It is by inspiration, because we can inspire people by yourself or our actions.

Task 2.

1. I think I would change the time that I spend ~~in~~ in my gym. Physical activity is too important to me, but I can't spend more time, because of my business. So, I should teach some work-life balance tips.

2. On my opinion, in this process ~~entrepreneurs~~ entrepreneurs must do final decision by own, but you can take advice from close relatives. So, it is not important now, but not the least in my mind.

3. When I was child, I didn't listen my parents and always do what I need to achieve my goal and came closer to success. I didn't mind about their opinion. So, my kids teaching on their life as their dad.

4. Without sustainability I will not be this person and in this place. People always care about their priority, but it can not achieve without sustainability. So, think about your behaviour and attitude to people.

5. I haven't been thinking about it. If I see that something goes wrong, I will wait until it finishes and then I rethinking actions and start with beginning. And this relate to public criticism too.

6. I didn't appreciate advices that rich ~~entrepreneurs~~ entrepreneurs gave me at my beginning. I hadn't listen them because they have their own goals and way. But, one advice is forever: Work hard and you achieve what you deserve.



Task 4

1. Neil's situation his home because he couldn't been working for half of year
2. Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. She's apt to fly off the catch without any real cause.
3. My ~~me~~ neighbour hasn't agree to take legal action over our dispute about property boundaries
4. The ~~night~~ night was without letting up because of the heavy rain lashes down continuously.
5. Without crucial ingredients you can't make the ~~recipe~~ dish according to your recipe
6. Lana used to have a light feet and after she is backpacking to India
7. To be honest, you touched a nerve when you mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement
8. After half of year of convalescence in a nursing home, Simon is finally on the top.
9. People unwilling to take the opportunity and open their own businesses because of economic situation



10. We will keep you posted of any further changes in examination specifications. If any examination specifications is changed, we will keep you posted. last 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly. With "if" significance of not having conflicting priorities are disappear and has no more meaning. "Unless" add mystic like threat.

2. Communication is an essential skill of ~~modern~~ success in the modern workplace. It shows the significance of this skill

3. There is a global occurring shift in a societal values toward sustainability. There is shows that this situation happen in this time

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

5. Were ~~this~~ ^{not} task for advancements, it would be technological impossible. It is a conditional, possible situation in the future. It imply that our future growing and tasks for people and knowledge too

Task 5.

1 - I

7 - C

2 - M

8 - D

3 - E

9 - G

4 - A

10 - F

5 - L

6 - H



Task 5

3-E

Purpose: to make people laugh; funny

Audience: for friends imperative that this phrase goes to. Anecdotes would be all ages.

Language Features: words: "Imagine", "out of nature"; anecdote is characterized by strange accidents / in this life pigeon that dropped a slice of pizza.

5-L

Purpose: to get people knowledge about business today.

Audience: 18-60 businessman / entrepreneurs; or people, who interested in business / economic.

Language Features: Passive Voice, specific words for business like "Stock market", "tech companies", "declines" show that this is about business.

4-A

Purpose: to introduce politician to people and get knowledge about his goals to country.

Audience: other politician; people of the country; people, who interested in politics

10-F

Purpose: to keep people safe.

Audience: to people that are on the board.

Language Features: words like "First", "then", "attach", "tighten" - give us that this is instruction

6-H

Purpose: to entertain people, who love hear about crimes.

Audience: not children, but teens and adults; people who like / work in crime.

Language Features: words: "murderer", "victim"; "strike"



2-13

Purpose: to teach people something new.

Audience: Scientists; people, who work, love science.

Language ~~Style~~ Features: words like "analyzed"; "multi-variable regression"; "novelty" - some scientific expressions, so it makes.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

~~Not only~~ Explanation: not only because of banning cars ^{we can} make cities cleaner. We have also factories that eliminate air pollution and other ~~many~~ form of transportation.

Improved sentence: Banning cars and other transportation and also factories make cities cleaner and prevent global warming.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7.

Explanation: not only cars play crucial role in the accident. We all know situations when pedestrians and cyclists do not know rules on streets. So, not this group more have accidents on road.

Improved sentence: Accidents will always be with or without cars, it depends on people.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 8

Explanation: cars not taking up so much space. Now we also have some factories and plants in the city centre and they emit a loud noise and make people less enjoyable.

Improved sentence: ~~Cars and factories in city centre make place smaller~~ Not only cars, but factories and plants emit a loud noise and make city centre seem smaller.



Fallacy 4: Sentence 11

Explanation: people oppose the ban because of their work located in city centre and they can't be without car. And this solution don't like most of the citizens.

Improved sentence: This solution not the best for cities, because we need to think about most of the citizens.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 4.

Explanation: People, who drive car, just don't have much time to go by foot in all places. And all people care about themselves, not only, who drive car.

Improved sentence: All people are inconsiderate and care only about themselves.

